

Silver Nitrate Reagent

R-0706

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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier used on the label

: **Silver Nitrate Reagent**

Product Code(s) : R-0706

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

: Use as directed by manufacturer for purposes directly related to water testing.
Recommended restrictions: None known.

Chemical family : Mixture.

Name, address, and telephone number
of the supplier:

**Lowry & Associates, Div. of Chem-Aquascience,
Inc.**

5-1151 Gorham Street
Newmarket, ON, Canada
L3Y 8Y1

Supplier's Telephone # : (905) 836-0505, Hours 09:00 to 16:30

24 Hr. Emergency Tel # : (613) 996-6666 (CANUTEC)

Name, address, and telephone number of
the manufacturer:

Refer to supplier

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the chemical

Clear, colorless liquid. Odorless.

This material is classified as hazardous under U.S. OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200) (Hazcom 2012) and Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations) (WHMIS 2015).

Hazard classification:

Oxidizing liquid -Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation - Category 2A
Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2

:

Label elements

Hazard pictogram(s)



Signal Word

DANGER!

Hazard statement(s)

May intensify fire; oxidizer.
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.

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Precautionary statement(s)

Keep away from heat.
Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.
Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves and eye/face protection.

If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
Continue rinsing.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide, dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation.

Other hazards

None.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Mixture

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>Common name and synonyms</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>Concentration (% by weight)</u>
Silver nitrate	Nitric acid, silver (I) salt	7761-88-8	3.00

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

- Ingestion* : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Have victim rinse mouth with water, then give one to two glasses of water to drink. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.
- Inhalation* : Immediately remove person to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen by qualified medical personnel only. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.
- Skin contact* : Wear appropriate protective equipment. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Immediately flush skin with gently flowing, running water for at least 20 minutes. Do not rub area of contact. Obtain medical attention immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated leather may require disposal.
- Eye contact* : Wear appropriate protective equipment. For eye contact, flush with running water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- : Causes skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, blistering, pain and swelling. Causes serious eye irritation. Symptoms may include redness, pain, tearing and conjunctivitis. May cause respiratory irritation. Symptoms may include sore throat, running nose and shortness of breath. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- : Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media

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Suitable extinguishing media

: Use water spray to fight fires.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

: Do not use carbon dioxides or other smothering agents, as they may be ineffective in fires involving oxidizers.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture / Conditions of flammability

: Strong oxidizer - contact with other material may cause fire. Closed containers may rupture if exposed to excess heat or flame due to a build-up of internal pressure.

Flammability classification (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.106)

: Not flammable.

Hazardous combustion products

: Nitrogen oxides silver oxides Oxygen.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Protective equipment for fire-fighters

: Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

Special fire-fighting procedures

: Firefighters should wear proper protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated in positive pressure mode. Move containers from fire area if safe to do so. Use water to cool fire-exposed containers. Prevent runoff from fire control or dilution from entering sewers, drains, drinking water supply or any natural waterway. Dike for water control.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

: Restrict access to area until completion of clean-up. Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. All persons dealing with clean-up should wear the appropriate protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus. Refer to Section 8, EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION, for additional information on acceptable personal protective equipment.

Environmental precautions

: Ensure spilled product does not enter drains, sewers, waterways, or confined spaces. If necessary, dike well ahead of the spill to prevent runoff into drains, sewers, or any natural waterway or drinking supply.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

: Remove all sources of ignition. Ventilate area of release. Stop the spill at source if it is safe to do so. Dike for water control. Dilute acid with water and neutralize with Sodium Carbonate (soda ash) or lime. Contain and absorb spilled liquid with non-combustible, inert absorbent material (e.g. sand), then place absorbent material into a container for later disposal (see Section 13). Notify the appropriate authorities as required.

Special spill response procedures

: If a spill/release in excess of the EPA reportable quantity is made into the environment, immediately notify the national response center in the United States (phone: 1-800-424-8802).
US CERCLA Reportable quantity (RQ): Silver nitrate. (1 lb / 0.454 kg)

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

: Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Avoid breathing mist or vapours. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Keep away from heat and flame. Keep away from incompatibles. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use. Keep only in original container.

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- Conditions for safe storage** : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up. Keep away from incompatibles. Storage area should be clearly identified, clear of obstruction and accessible only to trained and authorized personnel. Inspect periodically for damage or leaks.
- Incompatible materials** : Organic compounds. Combustible materials.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>ACGIH TLV</u>		<u>OSHA PEL</u>	
	<u>TWA</u>	<u>STEL</u>	<u>PEL</u>	<u>STEL</u>
Silver nitrate	0.01mg/m ³	N/Av	0.01mg/m ³	N/Av

Exposure controls

Ventilation and engineering measures

- : Use only in well-ventilated areas. Use general or local exhaust ventilation to maintain air concentrations below recommended exposure limits.

Respiratory protection

- : Respiratory protection is required if the concentrations exceed the TLV. NIOSH-approved respirators are recommended. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used in emergency situations or instances where exposure levels are not known. Seek advice from respiratory protection specialists. Respirators should be selected based on the form and concentration of contaminants in air, and in accordance with OSHA (29 CFR 1910.134) or CSA Z94.4-02.

Skin protection

- : Impervious gloves must be worn when using this product. Advice should be sought from glove suppliers. Wear as appropriate: Neoprene; Polyvinylchloride; Viton; Butyl rubber; Nitrile rubber; Polyethylene. Unsuitable material: polyvinyl alcohol. Wear chemically protective gloves (impervious), boots, aprons, and gauntlets to prevent prolonged or repeated skin contact.

Eye / face protection

- : Chemical splash goggles must be worn when handling this material. A full face shield may also be necessary.

Other protective equipment

- : An eyewash station and safety shower should be made available in the immediate working area. Other equipment may be required depending on workplace standards.

General hygiene considerations

- : Do not breathe fumes or mists. Do not ingest. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not eat, drink, smoke or use cosmetics while working with this product. Upon completion of work, wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or use of toilet facilities. Remove soiled clothing and wash it thoroughly before reuse.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance** : Clear colourless liquid.
- Odour** : Odorless.
- Odour threshold** : Not applicable.
- pH** : 4.4
- Melting/Freezing point** : Not available.
- Initial boiling point and boiling range** : 100°C (212°F)
- Flash point** : Not applicable.
- Flashpoint (Method)** : Not applicable.
- Evaporation rate (BuAe = 1)** : N/Av
- Flammability (solid, gas)** : Not applicable.

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Lower flammable limit (% by vol.)

: Not applicable.

Upper flammable limit (% by vol.)

: Not applicable.

Oxidizing properties

: May intensify fire; oxidizer.

Explosive properties

: Not explosive

Vapour pressure

: 17 mmHg

Vapour density

: 0.6

Relative density / Specific gravity

: 1

Solubility in water

: Very soluble

Other solubility(ies)

: Not available.

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water or Coefficient of water/oil distribution

: N/Ap

Auto-ignition temperature

: N/Ap

Decomposition temperature

: Not available.

Viscosity

: N/Av

Volatiles (% by weight)

: 97%

Volatile organic Compounds (VOC's)

: Not applicable.

Absolute pressure of container

: N/Ap

Flame projection length

: N/Ap

Other physical/chemical comments

: None known or reported by the manufacturer.

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

: Not normally reactive.

Chemical stability

: Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid

: Avoid heat and open flame. Keep away from incompatibles. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Keep away from combustible material.

Incompatible materials

: Organic compounds. Combustible materials.

Hazardous decomposition products

: None known, refer to hazardous combustion products in Section 5.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure:

Routes of entry inhalation

: YES

Routes of entry skin & eye

: YES

Routes of entry Ingestion

: YES

Routes of exposure skin absorption

: NO

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Potential Health Effects:

Signs and symptoms of short-term (acute) exposure

Sign and symptoms Inhalation

- : May cause respiratory irritation. Symptoms may include sore throat, running nose and shortness of breath.

Sign and symptoms ingestion

- : Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Sign and symptoms skin

- : This material is classified as hazardous under U.S. OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200) (Hazcom 2012) and Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations) (WHMIS 2015). Classification: Skin Irritation - Category 2 Causes skin irritation.

Sign and symptoms eyes

- : This material is classified as hazardous under U.S. OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200) (Hazcom 2012) and Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations) (WHMIS 2015). Classification: Serious eye damage/eye irritation - Category 2A Causes serious eye irritation.

Potential Chronic Health Effects

- : Chronic skin contact with low concentrations may cause dermatitis.

Mutagenicity

- : Not expected to be mutagenic in humans.

Carcinogenicity

- : No components are listed as carcinogens by ACGIH, IARC, OSHA or NTP.

Reproductive effects & Teratogenicity

- : Not expected to have other reproductive effects.

Sensitization to material

- : Not expected to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.

Specific target organ effects

- : This material is not classified as hazardous under U.S. OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200) (Hazcom 2012) and Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations) (WHMIS 2015).

Medical conditions aggravated by overexposure

- : Pre-existing skin, eye and respiratory disorders.

Synergistic materials

- : Not available.

Toxicological data

- : There is no available data for the product itself, only for the ingredients. See below for individual ingredient acute toxicity data. The calculated ATE values for this mixture are:
 ATE oral = 7706.96mg/kg

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>LC₅₀(4hr)</u>	<u>LD₅₀</u>	
	<u>inh, rat</u>	<u>(Oral, rat)</u>	<u>(Rabbit, dermal)</u>
Silver nitrate	N/Av	1173 mg/kg	N/Av

Other important toxicological hazards

- : To the best of our knowledge, the toxicological properties of this material have not been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

- : Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
 The product should not be allowed to enter drains or water courses, or be deposited where it can affect ground or surface waters. See the following tables for the substance's ecotoxicity data.

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Ecotoxicity data:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS No	Toxicity to Fish		
		LC50 / 96h	NOEC / 21 day	M Factor
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	0.0067mg/L (Fathead minnow)	0.0004mg/L (Fathead minnow)	10

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS No	Toxicity to Daphnia		
		EC50 / 48h	NOEC / 21 day	M Factor
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	0.0002mg/L (Daphnia magna)	0.0026 mg/L (Daphnia magna)	10

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS No	Toxicity to Algae		
		EC50 / 96h or 72h	NOEC / 96h or 72h	M Factor
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	0.19 mg/L (Green algae)	N/Av	None.

Persistence and degradability

: Biodegradation is not applicable to inorganic substances.

Bioaccumulation potential

: No data is available on the product itself.

<u>Components</u>	<u>Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)</u>	<u>Bioconcentration factor (BCF)</u>
Silver nitrate (CAS 7761-88-8)	N/Av	N/Av

Mobility in soil : No data is available on the product itself.

Other Adverse Environmental effects

: No data is available on the product itself.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Handling for Disposal

: Handle waste according to recommendations in Section 7.



Methods of Disposal

: Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, provincial and local regulations.

RCRA

: If this product, as supplied, becomes a waste in the United States, it may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined under RCRA, Title 40 CFR 261. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the proper waste identification and disposal method. For disposal of unused or waste material, check with local, state and federal environmental agencies.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Regulatory Information	UN Number	UN proper shipping name	Transport hazard class(es)	Packing Group	Label
TDG	UN3139	OXIDIZING LIQUID, N.O.S. (Silver nitrate)	5.1	II	 

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TDG Additional information	None.				
49CFR/DOT	UN3139	OXIDIZING LIQUID, N.O.S. (Silver Nitrate)	5.1	II	
49CFR/DOT Additional information	Refer to 49 CFR Section 173.152 for additional Limited quantity shipping requirements. US CERCLA Reportable quantity (RQ): (1 lb / 0.454 kg)				
ICAO/IATA	UN3139	Oxidizing liquid, n.o.s. (Silver Nitrate)	5.1	II	
ICAO/IATA Additional information	Refer to ICAO/IATA Packing Instruction				
IMDG	UN3139	OXIDIZING LIQUID, N.O.S. (Silver Nitrate)	5.1	II	
IMDG Additional information	Consult the IMDG regulations for exceptions.				

Special precautions for user : Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. - No smoking.

Environmental hazards : See ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION, Section 12.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
 : Not available.

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Information:

Components listed below are present on the following U.S. Federal chemical lists:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	TSCA Inventory	CERCLA Reportable Quantity(RQ) (40 CFR 117.302):	SARA TITLE III: Sec. 302, Extremely Hazardous Substance, 40 CFR 355:	SARA TITLE III: Sec. 313, 40 CFR 372, Specific Toxic Chemical	
					Toxic Chemical	de minimus Concentration
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	Yes	1 lb/ 0.454 kg	N/Av	No	N/Av

SARA TITLE III: Sec. 311 and 312, SDS Requirements, 40 CFR 370 Hazard Classes: Immediate (Acute) health hazard
 Under SARA Sections 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are 500 pounds for the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

US State Right to Know Laws:

The following chemicals are specifically listed by individual States:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	California Proposition 65		State "Right to Know" Lists					
		Listed	Type of Toxicity	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA	RI
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	No	N/Av	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

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Canadian Information:

WHMIS information: Refer to Section 2 for a WHMIS Classification for this product.

Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA) information: All ingredients listed appear on the Domestic Substances List (DSL).

International Information:

Components listed below are present on the following International Inventory list:

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>European EINECs</u>	<u>Australia AICS</u>	<u>Philippines PICCS</u>	<u>Japan ENCS</u>	<u>Korea KECI/KECL</u>	<u>China IECSC</u>	<u>NewZealand IOC</u>
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	231-853-9	Present	Present	(1)-8	KE-31281	Present	HSR001345

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Legend

: ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
 CA: California
 CAS: Chemical Abstract Services
 CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980
 CFR: Code of Federal Regulations
 CSA: Canadian Standards Association
 DOT: Department of Transportation
 EPA: Environmental Protection Agency
 HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System
 HSDB: Hazardous Substances Data Bank
 IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
 IATA: International Air Transport Association
 ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation
 IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods
 Inh: Inhalation
 LC: Lethal Concentration
 LD: Lethal Dose
 MA: Massachusetts
 MN: Minnesota
 N/Ap: Not Applicable
 N/Av: Not Available
 NFPA: National Fire Protection Association
 NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health
 NJ: New Jersey
 NTP: National Toxicology Program
 OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration
 PA: Pennsylvania
 PEL: Permissible exposure limit
 RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
 RI: Rhode Island
 RTECS: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
 SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
 STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
 TDG: Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act & Regulations
 TLV: Threshold Limit Values
 TWA: Time Weighted Average
 WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Identification System

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References : Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, CCInfoWeb Databases, 2015 (Chempendium, RTECs, HSDB, INCHEM).
 European Chemicals Agency, Classification Legislation, 2015
 Material Safety Data Sheet from manufacturer.
 OECD - The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances - eChemPortal, 2015.

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Other special considerations for handling

: Provide adequate information, instruction and training for operators.

<p><u>Prepared for:</u> Lowry & Associates, Div. of Chem-Aquascience, Inc. 5-1151 Gorham Street Newmarket, ON L3Y 8Y1 www.lowryassociates.ca</p>	
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